

**WIND** (C&C)

Wind Analysis Method

Part 5: Open Buildings

Basic Wind Speed (ultimate)

135.00 MPH

Topography Factor

K<sub>zt</sub> =

1.00

ASCE 7-10 Fig. 26.8-1

Directionality Factor

K<sub>d</sub> =

0.85

ASCE 7-10 Fig. 26.6-1

Gust Effect Factor

G =

0.85

ASCE 7-10 Sec. 26.9.1

Roof Pitch

4.00 :12

18.43 DEG

Roof Eave Height

8.000 FT

Peak Roof Height

11.500 FT

α = 9.5

Mean Roof Height

9.750 FT

z<sub>g</sub> = 900

Terrain Exp. Category

C

**Velocity Pressure**

$$q_z = 0.00256 K_z K_{zt} K_d V^2$$

Height (ft)

K<sub>z</sub>

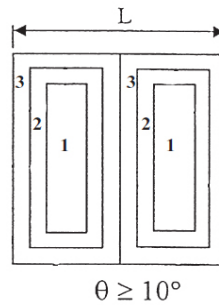
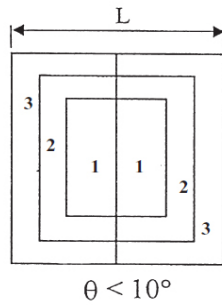
q<sub>z</sub>

h = 9.75 FT

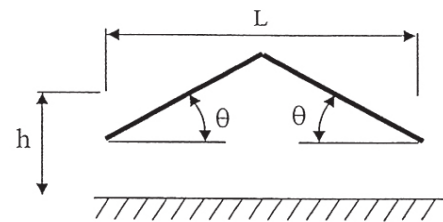
0.849

33.66

$$p = q_h GC_N$$



ASCE 7-10 Fig. 30.8-2



Width of Zones 2,3

smaller of: 0.1 x  
0.4 x  
not less than: 0.04 x

21.00 = 2.10 ft  
9.75 = 3.90 ft  
21.00 = 0.84 ft  
or 3 ft

**(controls)** a = 3 ft

$$a^2 = 9.00 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$4.0a^2 = 36.00 \text{ ft}^2$$

Wind Blockage Note: Clear wind flow denotes relatively unobstructed wind flow with blockage less than or equal to 50%. Obstructed wind flow denotes objects below roof inhibiting wind flow (>50% blockage).

**Roof Components**

Component	Span (ft.)	Width (ft.)	Trib. Area	Span <sup>2</sup> /3	Eff. Area	
Truss/Rafter	21	2	42.00	147.00	147.00	ft <sup>2</sup>
Panel	2	2	4.00	1.33	4.00	ft <sup>2</sup>
$A \leq a^2$	-	-	-	-	9.00	ft <sup>2</sup>
$a < A \leq 4.0a^2$	-	-	-	-	~22.5	ft <sup>2</sup>
$A > 4.0a^2$	-	-	-	-	36.00	ft <sup>2</sup>

Roof Coefficients ( $C_N$ ) taken from ASCE 7-10 Fig. 30.8-2**Roof Coefficients - Clear Wind Flow**

Component	Eff. Area	Zone 1 Pos	Zone1 Neg	Zone 2 Pos	Zone 2 Neg	Zone 3 Pos	Zone 3 Neg
Truss/Rafter	147.00	1.15	-1.05	1.15	-1.05	1.15	-1.05
Panel	4.00	1.15	-1.05	1.77	-1.63	2.29	-2.11
$A \leq a^2$	9.00	1.15	-1.05	1.77	-1.63	2.29	-2.11
$a < A \leq 4.0a^2$	~22.5	1.15	-1.05	1.77	-1.63	1.77	-1.63
$A > 4.0a^2$	36.00	1.15	-1.05	1.15	-1.05	1.15	-1.05

**Roof Design Pressures - Clear Wind Flow**

Component	Eff. Area	(psf) $p = q_h GC_N$					
		Zone 1 Pos	Zone1 Neg	Zone 2 Pos	Zone 2 Neg	Zone 3 Pos	Zone 3 Neg
Truss/Rafter	147.00	<b>32.79</b>	<b>-30.17</b>	<b>32.79</b>	<b>-30.17</b>	<b>32.79</b>	<b>-30.17</b>
Panel	4.00	<b>32.79</b>	<b>-30.17</b>	<b>50.61</b>	<b>-46.68</b>	<b>65.57</b>	<b>-60.33</b>
$A \leq a^2$	9.00	32.79	-30.17	50.61	-46.68	65.57	-60.33
$a < A \leq 4.0a^2$	~22.5	32.79	-30.17	50.61	-46.68	50.61	-46.68
$A > 4.0a^2$	36.00	32.79	-30.17	32.79	-30.17	32.79	-30.17

**Roof Coefficients - Obstructed Wind Flow**

Component	Eff. Area	Zone 1 Pos	Zone1 Neg	Zone 2 Pos	Zone 2 Neg	Zone 3 Pos	Zone 3 Neg
Truss/Rafter	147.00	0.50	-1.51	0.50	-1.51	0.50	-1.51
Panel	4.00	0.50	-1.51	0.80	-2.26	1.00	-3.02
$A \leq a^2$	9.00	0.50	-1.51	0.80	-2.26	1.00	-3.02
$a < A \leq 4.0a^2$	~22.5	0.50	-1.51	0.80	-2.26	0.80	-2.26
$A > 4.0a^2$	36.00	0.50	-1.51	0.50	-1.51	0.50	-1.51

**Roof Design Pressures - Obstructed Wind Flow**

Component	Eff. Area	(psf) $p = q_h GC_N$					
		Zone 1 Pos	Zone1 Neg	Zone 2 Pos	Zone 2 Neg	Zone 3 Pos	Zone 3 Neg
Truss/Rafter	147.00	<b>14.31</b>	<b>-43.16</b>	<b>14.31</b>	<b>-43.16</b>	<b>14.31</b>	<b>-43.16</b>
Panel	4.00	<b>14.31</b>	<b>-43.16</b>	<b>22.89</b>	<b>-64.74</b>	<b>28.62</b>	<b>-86.33</b>
$A \leq a^2$	9.00	14.31	-43.16	22.89	-64.74	28.62	-86.33
$a < A \leq 4.0a^2$	~22.5	14.31	-43.16	22.89	-64.74	22.89	-64.74
$A > 4.0a^2$	36.00	14.31	-43.16	14.31	-43.16	14.31	-43.16

Note: Pressures are limit state design pressures for strength design. Multiple by 0.6 for ASD.

Min. Pressure: The design wind pressure for C&amp;C shall not be less than 16 psf acting in either direction normal to the surface.