

Garage Thickened Edge Cont. Footing Calculator with Shearwall

SWL4

Check continuous footing of wall excluding point loads.

From previous sections and by inspection the foundation at the shearwall has the following applied loads.

(plf)	Dead Load	Roof Live or		
		Floor Live	Snow	Wind
Roof	209	0	69	160
Wall(s)	156	0	0	0
Floor 1	50	50	0	0
Floor 2	0	0	0	0
Stemwall	150	0	0	0
Totals	565	50	69	160

Wall DL = 12 psf
Wall Hgt. = 13 ft

Winward Roof (Positive) MWFRS = 10 psf
Trib. Length = 16 ft

Note: Stem wall blocked out down to footing with thickened edge slab connected to footing with #4 verts @ 24" o/c with 90 deg hook into ftg. and 12" min. 90 deg hook into slab.

ASD Load Cases from ASCE 7-10:

- 2.) D + L = 615 plf
- 3.) D + (Lr or S) = 634 plf
- 6a.) D + .75L + .75(6W) + .75(Lr or S) = 726 plf (governs)

Bearing Calculations:

Applied Bearing Pressure Q_{asd} = 726 psf
Eff. Allowable SBP Q_e = 1,350 psf
Footing Width Required W_{req} = 6.5 in
Footing Width W_{footing} = 12 in → **OK**

ρ_{conc} = 150 pcf
Steel Yield Strength = 60,000 psi
Conc. Comp. Strength = 3,000 psi
Soil Bearing Pressure = 1,500 psf
Reinf. Cover = 3 in
Reinf. Bar Size = 4
Soil Depth Above Ftg. = Thickened Edge Hgt. = 18 in
p_{soil} = 100 pcf
Stem Width = 6 in
Stem Hgt. = 24 in
Footing Width = 12 in
Footing Depth = 6 in

Strength Design Load Cases from ASCE 7-10:

- 1.) 1.4D = 791 plf
- 2.) 1.2D + 1.6L + .5(Lr or S) = 793 plf
- 3.) 1.2D + 1.6(Lr or S) + L = 838 plf
- 4.) 1.2D + 1.0W + L + .5(Lr or S) = 923 plf (governs)

Beam Shear Calculations (One Way Shear):

Ult. Applied Bearing Pressure Q_u = 838 psf
Applied Beam Shear V_u = 52 lbs
Allowable Beam Shear V_c = 2,218 lbs (ACI 11-3)
Footing Depth Required D_{req} = 0.1 in
Footing Depth D_{footing} = 6.0 in → **OK**

Beam Shear Calculations (One Way Shear):

Unreinforced Concrete
V_u = 210 lbs
V_c = 2,103 lbs (ACI 22-9)
D_{req} = 0.6 in
D_{footing} = 6.0 in → **OK**

Bending Calculations:

a = 0.26 in
Cantilever length L_{cant} = 3.0 in
Factored Bending Moment M_u = 314 in-lb
Moment Strength M_n = 14,997 in-lb

Bending Calculations:

Unreinforced Concrete
S = 32.0 in³
M_u = 314 in-lb
M_n = 5,258 in-lb (ACI 22-2)
D_{req} = 0.4 in
D_{footing} = 6.0 in → **OK**

Transverse Reinforcement Calculations:

M_u/φbd² R_n = 5.8 psi
Steel Ratio ρ = 0.0001
Steel Req. based on Moment A_{s(1)} = 0.003 in²
Steel Req. based on Shrink A_{s(2)} = 0.130 in² (ACI 7.12)
Controlling Reinf. Steel A_{s(req)} = 0.130 in²
Required Spacing with #4 bars = 18.18 in o/c
Selected Transverse Spacing: **#4 bars @ 18 in o/c**
Reinforcement Area Provided A_s = 0.131 in² → **OK**

Eff. Depth to Top Layer of Steel

d = 2.25 in

(Transverse Reinforcement Unnecessary)

Development Length Calculations:

spacing/cover dimension c = 3.0 in
Transverse Reinf. Factor c + K_{tr}/d_b = 6 (use 2.5)
Length Req. L_d = 13.0 in (ACI 12-1)
Length Available L_{d-sup} = 0 in

Note: Plain concrete adequate for bending, therefore development length not required.

λ = 1.0 (lightweight aggregate factor)
ψ_t = 1.0 (reinforcement location factor)
ψ_e = 1.0 (coating factor)
ψ_s = 0.8 (reinforcement size factor)
K_{tr} = 0.0 (transverse reinf. Index)

Longitudinal Reinforcement Calculations:

Steel Req. based on Shrink A_{s(2)} = 0.130 in² (ACI 7.12)
Controlling Reinf. Steel A_{s(req)} = 0.130 in²
Required number of #4 bars = 0.66
Selected Longitudinal Bars: **1 - Cont. #4 bars**
Reinforcement Area Provided A_s = 0.196 in² → **OK**

Overturing Calculations:

ASCE 7-10 Load Case 7: .6D + .6W

Overturing Moment	Mo =	22,444 ft-lb	
Dead Load of Wall	DLwall =	17,171 lbs	
Weight of Footing	Wfoot =	2,438 lbs	
Weight of Soil Overburden	Wsoil =	2,475 lbs	
Total Dead Load	DL =	22,083 lbs	
Resisting Moment	MR =	358,851 ft-lb	
Overturing Safety Factor	SF =	15.99 > 1.67	→ OK

Shearwall, Footing and Stemwall Data

Length of SWL =	32.0 ft
Height of SWL =	13.0 ft
Hgt. of Floor btw. FND and SWL =	0.0 in
Length of Footing =	32.5 ft
Shear (Vasd) =	1,448 lbs
Shear (Vult) =	2,413 lbs
Soil Friction Coef. =	0.25
A _{ftg} =	32.5 ft ²
S _{ftg} =	176.0 ft ³
Thickened Edge Height @ Ftg. =	18.0 in
Thickened Edge Width @ Ftg. =	6.0 in

Horizontal Sliding Calculations:

Friction Sliding Resistance	F =	5,521 lbs	→ OK
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Bearing Calculations with Lateral Load:

Total Dead Load w/o Soil	N =	19,608 lbs	
Eccentricity of Resultant	e =	1.14 ft	(Resultant is inside the kern of the footing)
Kern Limit (L/6)	kern =	5.42 ft	
Max. Bearing Pressure	SBPmax =	731 psf	
Min. Bearing Pressure	SBPmin =	476 psf	
SBP Increase per Geotech	Fg =	1.00	(This increase should only be taken based on a geotech soils report)
Eff. Allowable SBP	Qe =	1,425 psf	→ OK

Bearing Calculations with Lateral Load (Strength Design):

Ult. Overturing Moment	Mo =	37,407 ft-lb
Ult. Dead Load w/o Soil	N =	32,445 lbs
Eccentricity of Resultant	e =	1.15 ft
Ult. Bearing Pressure	SBPult =	1,211 psf

Strength Design Load Cases from ASCE 7-10:

4.) 1.2D + 1.0W + L + 0.5(Lr or S) = 922.5 plf

(Resultant is inside the kern of the footing)

Beam Shear Calculations (One Way Shear):

Applied Beam Shear	Vu =	76 lbs
Allowable Beam Shear	Vc =	2,218 lbs (ACI 11-3)
Footing Depth Required	Dreq =	0.2 in
Footing Depth	Dfooting =	6.0 in → OK

Beam Shear Calculations (One Way Shear):

<u>Unreinforced Concrete</u>	
Vu =	303 lbs
Vc =	2,103 lbs (ACI 22-9)
Dreq =	0.9 in
Dfooting =	6.0 in → OK

Bending Calculations:

	a =	0.26 in
Cantilever length	Lcant =	3.0 in
Factored Bending Moment	Mu =	454 in-lb
Moment Strength	Mn =	14,997 in-lb

Bending Calculations:

<u>Unreinforced Concrete</u>	
S =	32.0 in ³
Mu =	454 in-lb
Mn =	5,258 in-lb (ACI 22-2)
Dreq =	0.5 in
Dfooting =	6.0 in → OK

Transverse Reinforcement Calculations:

Mu/φbd ²	Rn =	8.3 psi
Steel Ratio	ρ =	0.0001
Steel Req. based on Moment	As(1) =	0.004 in ²
Steel Req. based on Shrink	As(2) =	0.130 in ² (ACI 7.12)
Controlling Reinf. Steel	As(req) =	0.130 in ²
Required Spacing with # bars =		18.18 in o/c
Selected Transverse Spacing:	#4 bars @	18 in o/c
Reinforcement Area Provided	As =	0.131 in ² → OK

(Transverse Reinforcement Unnecessary)

λ =	1.0 (lightweight aggregate factor)
ψ _t =	1.0 (reinforcement location factor)
ψ _e =	1.0 (coating factor)
ψ _s =	0.8 (reinforcement size factor)
K _{tr} =	0.0 (transverse reinf. Index)

Development Length Calculations:

spacing/cover dimension	c =	3.0 in
Transverse Reinf. Factor	c + K _{tr} /d _b =	6 (use 2.5)
Length Req.	Ld =	13.0 in (ACI 12-1)
Length Available	Ld-sup =	0 in

Note: Plain concrete adequate for bending, therefore development length not required.

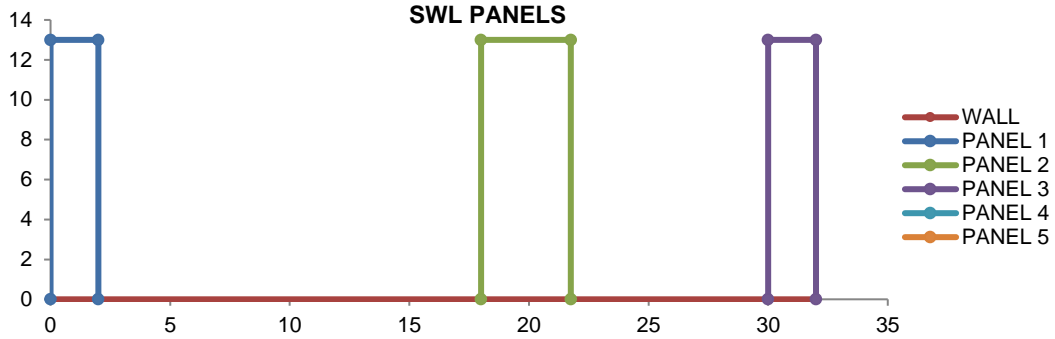
Longitudinal Reinforcement Calculations:

Steel Req. based on Shrink	As(2) =	0.130 in ² (ACI 7.12)
Controlling Reinf. Steel	As(req) =	0.130 in ²
Required number of # bars =		0.66
Selected Longitudinal Bars:		1 - Cont. #4 bars
Reinforcement Area Provided	As =	0.196 in ² → OK

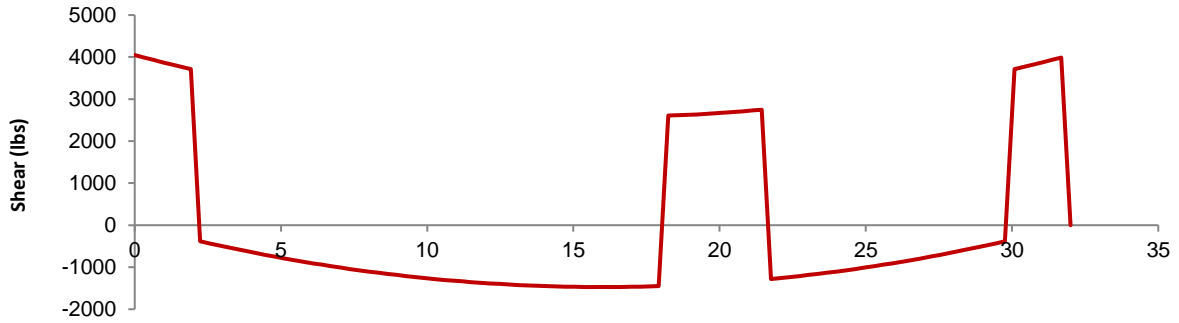
Shear Wall Panels for:		SWL4		[Strength]	[Strength]	
Panel #	a (ft)	b (ft)	Panel Width (ft)	Unit Shear (plf)	Height (ft)	Uplift (lbs)
1	0	2	2.0	311	13	4,048
2	18	21.75	3.8	311	13	4,048
3	30	32	2.0	311	13	4,048
4			0.0	0	0	0
5			0.0	0	0	0

Stemwall/Ftg. Loads	
Max. Shear =	4,048 lbs
Max. Moment Pos. =	4,988 ft-lbs
Max. Moment Neg. =	-6,297 ft-lbs
Max. Bearing =	2,213 psi
Min. Bearing =	1,477 psi

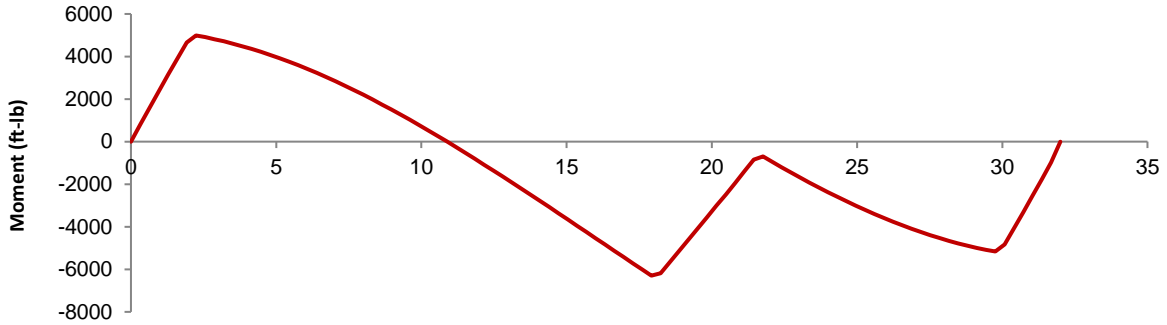
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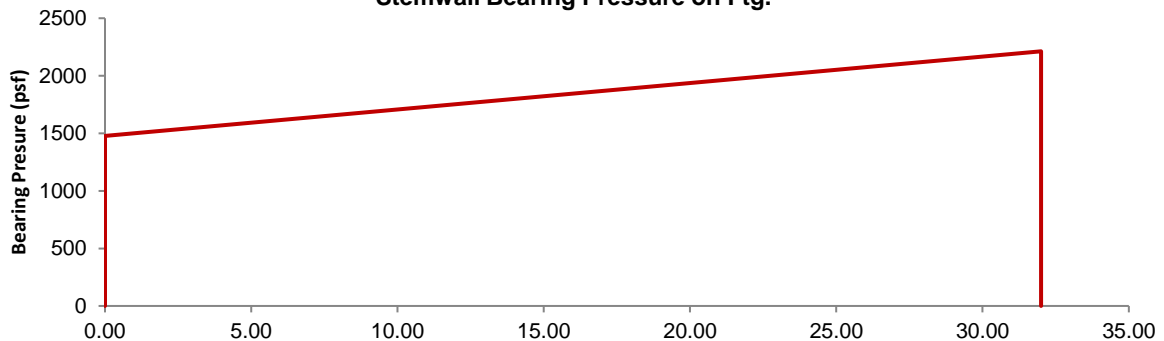
Stemwall/Ftg. Shear Diagram



Stemwall/Ftg. Moment Diagram



Stemwall Bearing Pressure on Ftg.



Thickened Edge/Footing Reinforced Concrete Beam Calculations:

The footing/thickened edge at shearwalls is designed with reinforcement top and bottom due to the transient and complex nature of the applied bending moments

Reinforcement Area Provided Top	As =	0.196 in ²	Reinf. Bar Size Top =	4
Reinforcement Area Provided Bottom	As =	0.196 in ²	Number of Top Bars =	1 - Cont. #4
			Reinf. Cover Top =	2 in

Bending Calculations Top:

Conc. Comp. Block	a =	0.38 in	Reinf. Bar Size Bottom =	4
Factored Bending Moment Neg.	Mu =	75,561 in-lb	Number of Bottom Bars =	1 - Cont. #4
Moment Strength	Mn =	228,571 in-lb	Reinf. Cover Bottom =	3 in

Reinforcement Calculations Top:

Mu/φbd ²	Rn =	29.6 psi	Thickened Edge Width =	6 in
Steel Ratio	ρ =	0.0005	Footing Width =	12 in
Steel Req. based on Moment	As(1) =	0.065 in ²	Total Height of Fig. and Thickened Edge =	24 in
Controlling Reinf. Steel	As(req) =	0.065 in ²		
Required number of #4 bars =		0.33	<u>Eff. Depth to Steel</u>	
Selected Top Longitudinal Bars:		1 - Cont. #4 bars	dtop =	21.75 in
Reinforcement Area Provided	As =	0.196 in ² → OK	dbot =	20.75 in

Bending Calculations Bottom:

Conc. Comp. Block	a =	0.77 in
Factored Bending Moment Pos.	Mu =	59,856 in-lb
Moment Strength	Mn =	215,928 in-lb

Note: Rectangular stress block is wholly contained in flange, design as rectangular beam.

Reinforcement Calculations Bottom:

Mu/φbd ²	Rn =	25.7 psi
Steel Ratio	ρ =	0.0004
Steel Req. based on Moment	As(1) =	0.054 in ²
Controlling Reinf. Steel	As(req) =	0.054 in ²
Required number of #4 bars =		0.27
Selected Bottom Longitudinal Bars:		1 - Cont. #4 bars
Reinforcement Area Provided	As =	0.196 in ² → OK

Note: We are designing the combined thickened edge and strip footing as a T-shaped beam. This assumption holds true provided that #4 vertical bars are installed at a max. 24" o/c spacing.

Reinforcement Calculations Shrinkage and Temp.:

Steel Req. based on Shrink	As(2) =	0.259 in ² (ACI 7.12)
Total Reinforcement Area Provided	As =	0.393 in ² → OK

Beam Shear Calculations (One Way Shear):

Applied Beam Shear	Vu =	4,048 lbs
Allowable Beam Shear (without reinf.)	Vc =	10,229 lbs (ACI 11-3) → OK

(Shear Reinforcement not required)

Use #4 Vertical Bars @ 12" o/c for high shear locations.
Use #4 Vertical Bars @ 24" o/c for all other locations.